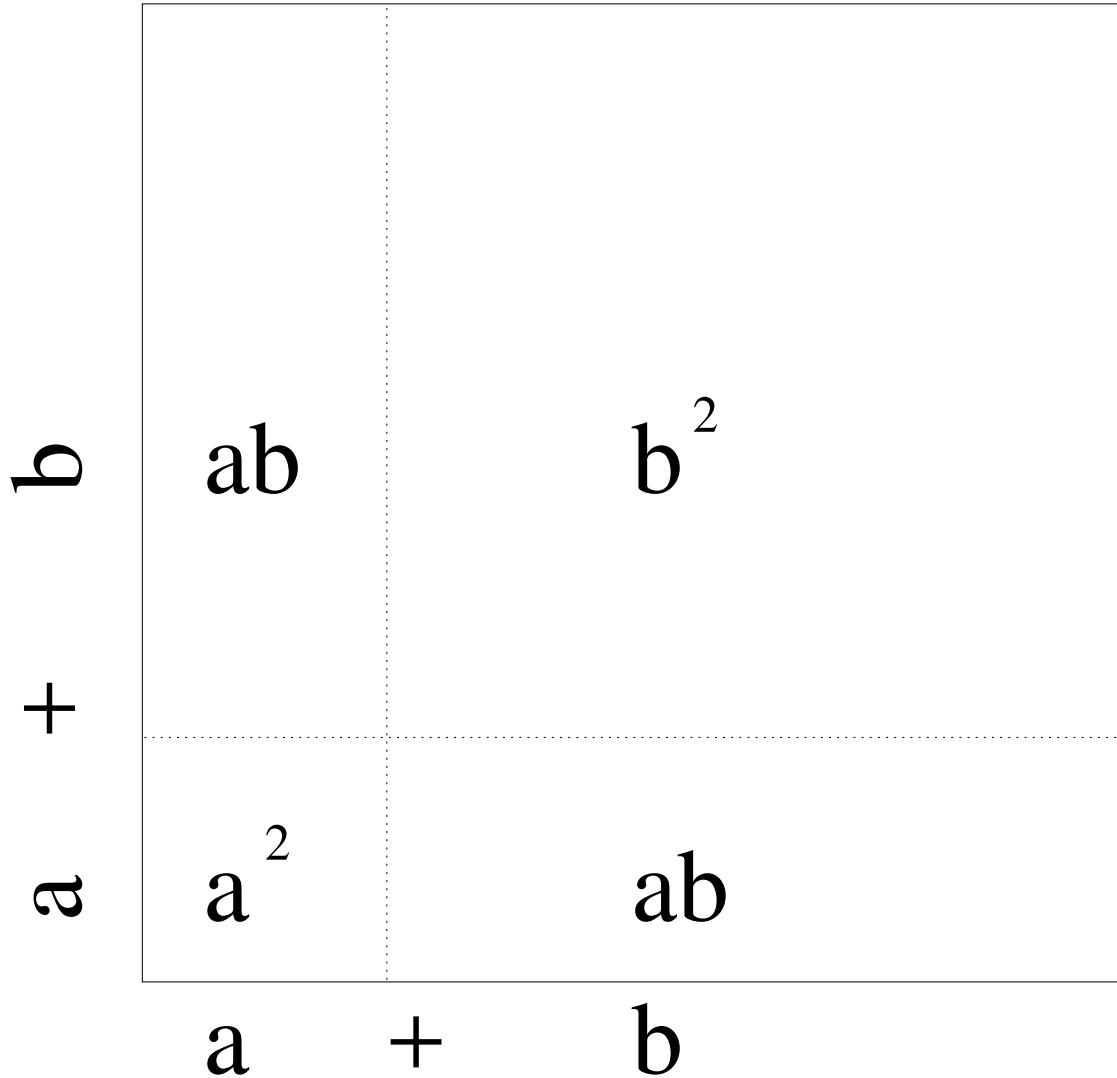




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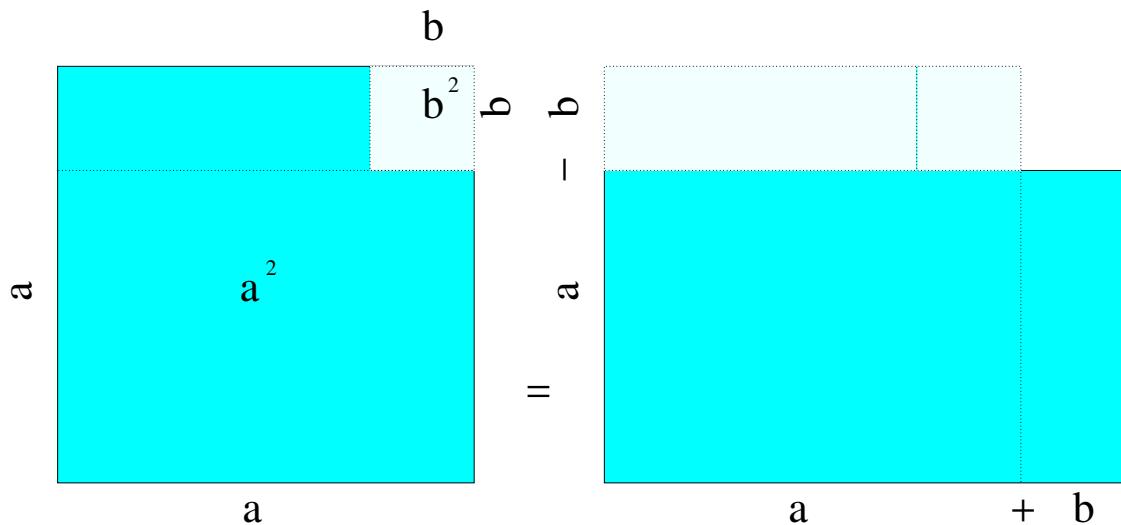


$$(a + b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2$$



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$$a^2 - b^2 = (a - b)(a + b)$$